

G. R. S. IX-5]

Previous references.

File No. 360-15

191 5.

Serial Nos.

(M112)

1-2

Later references.

315-22861-4

✓

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos.

Part B for Jan'y 19

SUBJECT.

Conduct of worship in temples
by Sathari Pujaris wearing Jainvara

D C Kolar + D C. of other Dts

N^o 1927-34 D 23. 1. 19

Passing orders re

Chas

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

(muznai)

NOTES

File No. 360
1915

FILE HEADING.

Conduct of worship in temples by Satani
Pujaris wearing janivara

From

The Dy Commr Kolar Distt

No. 129

Dated 19. 12. 1915 Received

Diary No.

1050

Enclos. —

Spare Copies. —

Serial No. /

BRIEF ABSTRACT OF LETTER.

Solicits explicit orders as to whether the Just
 order of 31st May 1904 directing the exclusion of
 Satani Pujaris wearing janivara can be strictly
 held applicable in all cases or whether each
 case more or less of the same nature has to
 be dealt with on its own merits.

NOTES AND ORDERS.

Muz 2 no. 98 of 1902-03 is put up
 The question whether the Satanis should
 be allowed to wear janivara and
 worship in muz temples is being dealt
 with

Muz File No. 360 of 1915.

Serial
No.

y
7
in the office-note of the collection the opinion of the Amikas of the office discussing the question from a Sastric point of view is also on record on the appeal of one Sopaliah, Pujari of Sri Venkataramana Swami Temple at Talakayalukonda, just directed in their circular order no. 3758-66 of 31st May 1904, that unless the appellants adhere to custom and gives up his janivara, his exclusion from the Pujari had been rightly ordered.

The Dy Comm^r reports that there are several instances in his Dist^{ct} in which worship is being conducted by Satamis wearing janivara, that the order refs to was issued over a decade ago, that it is a very delicate matter to enforce the spirit of the order strictly in cases of the kind, as almost everywhere Satami Anahats wearing the Sacred Thread have been conducting worship for a long time past. He further reports that there are several records pending before in which the local authorities have

Muz File No. 360

of 1915.

Serial
No.

From Anchar Namachan and others
Venkataswami Brahmans,

Interview petition of 16.2.17

State that though they are Brahmans
entitled to wear sacred threads, some
mischievous persons insist upon the removing
of the garlands before their entrance
into the temple for the conduct of service
therein; and pray that their disability
may be removed.

This is an interview-petition. The
Deewan's order on the petition:—

"This seems a curious case the
"Muzrai Dept^t will kindly examine
the complaint and report how the
matter stands.

Submitted for orders
M (947) am
10.3.1917 12/3/17

The opinion of the Agamies
goes to show that wearing of garlands
by the Sahamies does not constitute
a breach of caste rules rendering them
incapable of offering worship in a
temple. It is true that a large majority
of the class ~~have~~ have not yet taken
to this practice but that seems to be

G. R. S. III-2]

General and Revenue
Secretariat.

Muz File No. 360 of 1915.

Serial
No.

Reason why people often do may wish to imitate the Brahmins may not do so and the Govt. need take no notice of innovations of the sort which are bound to be a recurring phenomenon in the changing conditions of Hindu Society. The only question for consideration appears to be whether there is any express prohibition in express terms apart from the absence of permissive texts. There seems to be none excepting that the Jainism is not duly consecrated *yagnopavit* etc. The very Smriti text quoted by the Afanika appears to indicate that the practice of wearing Jainism by non-Brahman sects was not uncommon. Further the Sahasies are now followers of Pancharatra Shastras and the Pancharatra which gives them the right to worship is a purification process fixed by that Shashtra. This Shashtra is silent on the point of wearing sacred threads or who may or may not do so. Under the circumstances it seems to be justifiable and expedient to relax the rule.

Serial
No.

As the matter was one of general concern, I wish to take time to study the question as a whole and consider its different aspects. If approved the question may now be taken up for consideration in the G. S. Council's reference and instruction may be issued that the practice may be treated as immaterial ^{and} without any bearing on the right to worship in a temple.

In the later petition to the Government the signatories say that they are Venkataswami Brahmins, a point on which no opinion need be expressed but even then do not assert that they are entitled to any Vaidika Kriya. An endorsement may issue to them that in modification of the order of 1904 instructions have been issued to the local offices to relax the rule prohibiting the use of Janivaras by Pujaris of their sect in worshipping in the Vaidika temples of Bangalore and Kolar.

Lia

26.9.18

Extra

P. Jo999-269
27.9.18

Serial
No.

If the texts are not against the use of Jamirara by Satani Archahs & if the use of it by some is a recognised Custom, it does seem unreasonable to pass any definite dictum on the point. In the light of this view I am inclined to agree with the opinion of the M Secy that it is not expedient to have any rigid rule in the matter. A draft order on the lines suggested to the M Secy may now be put up for approval.

Recd
28.9.18

28.
28/9/18.

ab

Submitted with D/S

M
26.11.18

Please put up
five drafts.

Recd.
18/10/18.

Five drafts are sent?

Recd
26.11.18

Secy.)

Put up clean drafts?

Recd
26/11/18.

Recd.
28/11/18.

28.11.18

Clean D/Ss. Submitted?

M
3.12.18
3/12 Secy.)

Recd.
4/12

Ty/sist
Encl

18/11

Recd
30/11/18

General and Revenue
Secretariat.

Muz File No. 360 of 191 S.

Serial
No.The order is an important one and
may be

2164-149

6.12.08

Supt. Appr. -
Recd -
7.12.08

3162

6.12.08

Subd to Dewan

Recd

9.12.08

In the Muzrai Supt. Comm.
report on AD of 1907
Conclusion isThere is also note of G.S. of
the AD fileThere appears to be discrepancy
in the estimate of 50,000 Rs. and
estimate an authoritative
rule has been issued that
bein. order which applied
to a particular temple.
There the present estimate
may be revised and should
be let it continueI think the Muzrai
accounts are done that

G. R. S. III-2]

General and Revenue
Secretariat.

Mrz File No. 360 of 1915.

Serial
No.

Danapur stating Mead to
improvements The desire that
the idea is to imitate Athens
& I will issue by the museum
Dept. should issue a rule that
the work works to do so
may - without causing any of the
work to be done Is this right?

I am afraid I cannot
approve of the draft as it
is it practically allows
the teacher to be not
universal now which
did cause of course as a
Turpentine sample before
to become as a general one -

Items 2 & 3 of the draft
may lead to various difficulties
The papers may be submitted
to His Highness and these
consultants

WJ
11.12

Prof. D. F. 14 Dec

10

Subd 5 to be made into a
Sfr. 7 and

P. 70.

16.12.15

2404-54
17.12.15

Serial
No.

I have since revised the draft brought
them into better consonance with the tenor
of my minute of 28.9.18. It with the clear
from the letter that I have not ^{been} in
favour of the pronouncement of any dictum
in the matter. I am sorry this escaped
my attention when I expressed my approval
to the ~~draft~~ ^{under a mistaken direction from me.} put up. It does not appear the necessary
to submit the case now for the order of H. H. 19.12.18
the Maharaja.

3393
20-12-18

Oswan.

Excess to the second
draft - 44-
4 slightly verbal alterations

Done

28
27/12/18.

7 27/12/18
4-20-18

2. NO 1927-34 of 23.1.19 To D. Kolar
and other D. S. Directs that the use
of Janivara... by Sathana's people
may follow prevalent usage.
NO 1938 of 23.1.19. To Rameshwar
and other Archakas States that
Govt do not consider it exp. ent
to lay down any rigid rule in the

Muz D 1373 216-17

Interview petition of Archak
Chamachar, and other Venkatapur Brahmmins.

Say they are brahmmins entitled to wear sacred thread. But some mischievous persons have been insisting on their removing Janivaram before entering temples. Pray that their disability may be removed.

Secretary's suggestions.

The temples are not specified. The request is too general and does not admit of disposal by Government.

(Intd.) D.M.N.

16/2.

Dewan's Orders.

This seems a curious case. The Muzrai Department will kindly examine the complaint and report how the matter stands.

(Intd.) M.V.

16-2-1917.

Branch VII.

B.O.

M. S. Ramachandrase

For General Secretary.

(10)

12
1373

16 17
mur
44-16
300-15

To

Sir M. Visvesvaraya, B.A., K.C.I.E., &c.,

Dewan of Mysore, B A N G A L O R E.

Sir,

We, the undersigned, your humble memorialists, Venkatapur Brahmins, most respectfully beg to bring the following few lines for favour of your kind and sympathetic consideration and early favourable orders.

We beg to state that we have been for generations, and, from time immemorial subjected to the religious customs and orthodox principles by the "celebration of 'Upanayanam,' thread ceremony, Marriages, and other ceremonies, in accordance with our sectarian principles.

That the mischievous persons in some places, with a malicious intent tainted with a fraudulent motive and nothing else, insist upon the removing of the sacred thread "Janivaram" before their entrance into the Temple for the conduct of service therein.

The services in the majority of Vishnu Temples in the Kolar and Bangalore Districts are being conducted by our sect with only one individual in the Temple of Sri Venkataramana Swami at Talakayakonda in the Sidlaghatta Taluq who has been excommunicated from our sect, whereas all the rest have been adhering to our sectarian usage and custom.

13

2.

We have repeatedly representing our grievances to the local officers but to no avail.

We therefore earnestly and respectfully pray that early favourably orders may kindly be caused to be issued to enable us to serve in the temple adhering to the usage and principles in accordance with the conditions laid down in the Shas-tras.

That while we represented our grievances to the Deputy Commissioner, Kolar District, we were asked to represent the same before your honour. Hence we now approach your honour - with a fervent prayer that your honour should very graciously be pleased to view this pitiable case favourably and to favor us with an endorsement to the said effect.

For which act of kindness, we shall, as in duty bound, ever remain grateful.

We beg to remain,

Sir,

Your most obedient servants,

BANGALORE,

16th Feb. 17.

ಶ್ರೀಮತು ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಸರ್ಕಾರದ ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಕೊಡಲು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು

ಶ್ರೀಮತು ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಸರ್ಕಾರದ ಮುಖಾಂತರ

ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ

ಕೊಡಲು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು

ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ

ಕೊಡಲು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು

ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ

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ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ

ಕೊಡಲು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು

ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ

ಕೊಡಲು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು

ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ

ಕೊಡಲು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು

ಕೊಲಾರ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ

శ్రీ ॥ శ్రీ సామంతాచార్యుల వారికి ॥

అంతఃపురమునందు

ప్రభుత్వమునందు

ప్రభుత్వమునందు

ప్రభుత్వమునందు

ప్రభుత్వమునందు

ప్రభుత్వమునందు

P. Srinivasulu. Guler.

ప్రభుత్వమునందు

1050
STAMP NO.

19/5-19/6
TION <i>mua</i>
FILE NO. 360-157
SERIAL No.

1915

From

*The Deputy Commissioner
Kolar District*

To

*The Secretary to the Govt. of
Revenue Dept*

Dated

19/5

Despatched

Received

General No. *C-129*
No.

Enclosure No.

Requesting instructions of Govt. in the matter of allowing Pujaris wearing sacred thread at the time of conducting worship in temples—

No. C / 29-

Deputy Commissioner's Office,
Kolar District,

Dated Camp Agara, 19th December 1915.

From

P.F. Bowring, Esquire.,
Deputy Commissioner,
Kolar District.

To

V.R. Thyagaraja Iyer, Esquire., M.A.,
Secretary to the Government of Mysore,
Revenue Department, Muzrai Branch,
Bangalore.

Sir,

Adverting to Government Proceedings No. 3758-66/muz.
64-03 dated 31st May 1904, rejecting the appeal preferred by one
Gopaliah, Pujari in the temple of Sri Venkatramanaswami at Talakayalakonda in the Sidlaghatta Taluk, on the ground of his wearing Janivara or the sacred thread contrary to custom, I have the honor to state that there are several temples in the District in which worship is being conducted by the Satani Archaks wearing Janivara. From the enquiries I instituted, during my frequent tours of inspection, I gather that they are wearing the sacred thread in accordance with mamul and not indiscriminately at their convenience as occasion arises.

2. The Government Order in question was issued over a decade ago. It is a very delicate matter to enforce the spirit of the Order strictly in cases of the kind in question, as almost everywhere Satani Archaks wearing the sacred thread have been conducting worship in the temples for long time past. Any

interference in this respect, would, I beg to point out, tend to excite their religious feelings, and eventually lead to much trouble especially in places where there are factions. In fact, I have several records pending before me, in which the Amildars and the Sub Division Officers have recommended the removal of the Archaks from their office on the ground that they have been conducting worship wearing the sacred thread. So far as the practice that is at present prevailing is concerned, it may give opportunities to mischievous persons who, though at times have no objection to the Archaks wearing the sacred thread during worship, to object to it on other occasions.

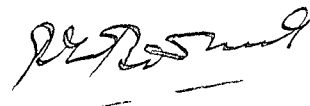
3. In these circumstances, I solicit explicit ~~instructions~~ instructions, whether the Government Order in question can be strictly held applicable in all cases of this kind, or whether each case, more or less of the same nature - has to be dealt with on its own merits.

I request the favor of early orders in the matter.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,



Deputy Commissioner,

for Kolar District.

శివార్జున

హాంలయ గాథలు అమరగీతము వల్ల గాథలు
 కలసి నాచార స్థితి మన బలవంక వచ్చి వాటి వల్ల మన
 ప్రజలకు అర్థమైనది మనకు అర్థమైనది అర్థమైనది
 మన గాథలు

[illegible][illegible]

అనుబంధములు ప్రాచీనములు.

ಶಾಂತಾಪುರ ಪಂಚಾಯತ್ ವಾ.ಕಂ. ಸಂ. ೨೨೫೬.

అంబ దేవతల కలం దేవతలు ఆ దేవతల కలం
 దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం
 దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం
 దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం
 దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం దేవతల కలం

[illegible]

అంతా ఏమిట అని అడగడం

సేరతి కలం ఇవతిన బసంరదంకంకంకం
 ఇవతిన కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం
 కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం
 కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం
~~కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం~~
 కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం
 కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం
 కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం

ఇవతిన కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం
 కలంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకంకం

26-9-1918

వంతుకంకంకంకం
 కలంకంకంకంకం
 కలంకంకంకంకం

~~2D/09~~

SUBJECT

Section Meer

File No. 360-1

Serial No. 2

Proceedings of the Government of

Hrs Highness the Maharaja of Mysore

, the , 191

Date of issue.....23...../.....1...../.....9.....

Read - Gant Pno no 3758-66/

Signed by Mr. M. L. Lachar

muz. 64-03 2) 31st May 1904

directing in connection with
the Pujari Hak in the temple
of Sri Venkateswara Swami
at Talakajalukonda, ~~in the~~
Siddlaghatta Taluk, that a
Satani wearing janiwara

Order Thereon.—No. 10
was not entitled to officiate
as a Pujari in the temple.

2. Letter no. 129 of 19th Decr 1915 from The Dy Commr.

May this be

Printed

is treated as a standing order.

iii published in the Gazette
English part?

iv translated?

is placed at the disposal of the press?

vi published in the Gazette
Kannada part?

over.

Kolav. Dist^o, reporting that there are several instns in his District in which worship is being conducted by Satanis wearing Janivara, and soliciting explicit orders as to whether the sent order of 31st May 1904 directing the exclusion of Satani Pujans wearing Janivara should be held to be strictly applicable in all such cases.

3. Petition dt 16th Feby 1917 from Ramachari and certain other Satani Archaks praying that they may be allowed to conduct worship in temples wearing Janivara, which was according to their caste usages

List of enclosures.

Order no. 1927-36 dt 23.1.19. Copied by
dt 360-15-2

Examined by

[Signature]

Since passing the order

GENERAL AND REVENUE
SECRETARIAT.

(Continuation sheet draft form.)

read above, the Dy. Comm^r of Kolaw reports that the practice of wearing janiv^{as} has become more or less general in the caste and that a large number of such Anchaks wearing janivance are actually conducting Pujas in many of the Murugai temples. The prohibition seems to be keenly felt as a shoo upon the community.

2. In these circumstances the whole subject ^{has been} ~~has~~ again reexamined ^{by the} ~~and the~~ Murug. Sup^{ts} is of opinion that the wearing of janiv does not in itself constitute a breach of caste rules, that there is no express Shastric prohibition against wearing such threads.

Though they may not be
~~Vaidically~~ consecrated yagno-
 According to Vedic ritual
 panitams, ~~as such~~ the
 practice ^{of wearing} is not uncommon
 in ~~these~~ ^{other than Brahmins} ~~non-Brahmins~~
 communities, the prohibitive
 rules may be relaxed.

(2) On a careful consider-
 ation of the question, Govt.
 are pleased to accept the
 muz. Supdt's ^{of} opinion and
 to direct that the wearing
 of janivara by a Satani
 Archak ^{can} should not by
 itself ^{be deemed to} render him unfit
 to ^{conduct} ~~offer~~ worship in a temple. yet it is not expedient to lay
 down any general rule, in the matter (but
 he is to be decided on his own merits.
 and give up on his own merits.)
 The Dy. Commr of Kolar ^{is to}
 is requested to dispose of
 the cases now pending before
 him in the light of the
 above observation.

Submtd

no order may be
 printed -

7/12/15

Recd
 7.12.15

Recd
 19.12.15

(clean)
 D.V.

Joint Secretary, Govt.
 muz Deptt.

The Dy. Commr, Kolar Distt,
 " Dy. Commr of other Distts
 Encl. to the file

4/12/15

SUBJECT.....

(Stating that orders have been
issued that use of janivara by Satani
Archaks be regulated by the prevalent
usage)

Diary No. of letter replied to

Section

File No. 360-15

Serial No.

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT

()
191

No.

no/935

Date of issue.....23/1/19

To

Endorsement granted.

Signed by.....
S

To Ramachar and others
with reference to their petition
dated 16th February 1917
praying that Satani Archaks
wearing janivara may not
be prohibited from conducting
worship in temples which I
would otherwise be entitled
to do. The petitioners are
informed that ~~on a~~
~~consideration of the question~~

over.

I do not consider it expedient
 that Govt have been pleased
 to relax the rule prohibiting
 such practice but to direct
 that the wearing of Janivara
 by a Satani Acheak
 should not by itself
 render him unfit to ^{conduct} ~~offer~~
 worship in a Temple.

Recd
 19.12.15

By order,
 Secy
 8.12.15

Recd
 7.12.15

clear
 M.

Joint Secretary,
 Muz - Dept
 4/12/15

List of enclosures.

Copied by

Examined by

[Signature]

**The wearing of Janivara by Satani
Pujaris.**

No. 1927-34—Muz. 360-15-2, DATED 23RD JANUARY 1919.

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF HIS HIGHNESS
THE MAHARAJA OF MYSORE.**

GENERAL AND REVENUE DEPARTMENTS

READ—

Government Proceedings No. 3758-66—Muz. F. 64-03, dated 31st May 1904, directing in connection with the Pujari Hak in the temple of Sri Venkataramanaswami at Talakayalukonda, Sidlaghatta Taluk, that a Satani wearing Janivara was not entitled to officiate as a Pujari in the temple.

2. Letter No. 129, dated 19th December 1915, from the Deputy Commissioner, Kolar District, reporting that there are several institutions in the district in which worship is being conducted by Satanis wearing Janivara, and soliciting explicit orders as to whether the Government Order of 31st May 1904, directing the exclusion of Satani Pujaris wearing Janivara should be held to be strictly applicable in all such cases.

3. Petition dated 16th February 1917, from Ramachar and certain other Satani Archaks praying that they may be allowed to conduct worship in temples wearing Janivara, which was according to their caste usages.

Order No. 1927-34—Muz. 360-15-2, dated 23rd January 1919.

Since passing the order read above, the Deputy Commissioner of Kolar reports that the practice of wearing Janivara has become more or less general in the caste and that a large number of such Archaks wearing Janivara are actually conducting Puja in many of the Muzrai temples.

2. In these circumstances the whole subject has been re-examined by the Muzrai Superintendent who is of opinion that the wearing of Janivara does not in itself constitute a breach of caste rules, that there is no express Shastric prohibition against wearing such threads though they may not be consecrated Yagnopavitams according to Vedic ritual and that as the practice of wearing such Janivara is not uncommon in communities other than Brahmins, the prohibitive rules may be relaxed.

3. On a careful consideration of the question, Government are of opinion that though the wearing of Janivara by a Satani Archak cannot by itself be deemed to render him unfit to conduct worship in a temple, yet it is not expedient to lay down any general rule in the matter and every case should be decided on its own merits.

G. ARAVAMUDU IYENGAR,
Joint Secy. to Govt., Muz. Dept.

To—The Deputy Commissioner, Kolar District.
The Deputy Commissioners of other Districts

Exd.—C. R.

Government of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore.

(GENERAL AND REVENUE DEPARTMENTS.



G. O. No. 1927-34 -Muz. 360-15-2, dated 23rd Jan. 1919.

The wearing of Janivara by Satani Pujaris.

States that it is not expedient to lay down any general rule re ——— and directs that every case should be decided on its own merits.